Clostridioides difficile Event Analysis Hospital Quality and Patient Safety



Patient:		MR No:	Admit Date:	Physician:	
Admission diagnosis:	Did the patient have diarrhea upon admission? Yes No	Was the patient on antimicrobial therapy at the time of admission? Yes No If yes, when and why was it initiated?	Previous admission within the last 3 months? Yes No	If previous admission in the last 3 months, where was that admission? Provider name:	
Patient's location/ room number(s) and dates of occupancy:	Date of positive C. diff testing:	Infection Date: Criteria:	Person completing form v Name & Credentials:	vith credentials:	
1. Date diarrhea first noted:		2. Date specimen sent to lab:	3. Number of days beto (admit day = day 1):	ween admission and symptoms	

4. Was patient screened for diarrhea on admission?	Yes: If yes, explain why:	Not applicable:	
	No: If no, explain why:		
5. If the patient had diarrhea on admission, was an assessment performed to indicate reason for diarrhea?	Yes: No: Not applicable: If yes, what date did stools change to diarrhea?		
6. Did the patient have an increase in white blood count and/or fever with diarrhea?	Yes: No: If no, explain why stool specimen was tested:		
7. If patient had diarrhea with signs and symptoms of C. diff on admission was stool specimen collected and tested for <i>C. diff</i> within the first 48 hours?	Yes: No: Not applicable: If no, explain why:		
8. If patient did not have diarrhea with signs and symptoms of <i>C. diff</i> on admission, was there a change in stool character during this admission?	Yes: No: If no, explain why stool specimen was tested:		
9. If a change in stool character and/ or diarrhea was observed, was an assessment completed for cause?	change in stool character and/ Yes: No: Not applicable: rrhea was observed, was an		
10. If <i>C. diff</i> was suspected was laboratory testing of stool ordered?	Yes: Date Ordered: Not applicable: No: If no, explain why:		
11. Was patient's stool specimen retested for <i>C. diff</i> during this admission?	Yes: No: If yes, explain why and number of days between retesting:		
12. What type of test does your laboratory use to identify or diagnosis <i>C. diff</i> ?	a). Stool culture b).PCR c). Antigen detection d). Enzyme immunoassay e). Other: (please list)		

13. Was the patient receiving proton pump inhibitor (PPI) therapy?	Yes: No: If yes, explain why:		
14. If patient was receiving PPI therapy, list therapy start and stop dates and PPI:	Not applicable: Start date: Stop date: Name of PPI:		
15. Did the patient receive antimicrobial therapy this admission?	Yes: No: If yes, explain why:		
16. If patient was receiving antimicrobial therapy this admission, then please list antimicrobial/start & stop dates and ordering MD:	Name of antimicrobial: Start date: Stop date: MD:	Not applicable:	
17. If receiving antimicrobial therapy, was there an auto stop order for antimicrobial therapy?	Yes: No: Not applicable: If no, explain why:		
18. If the patient was receiving antimicrobial therapy for a suspected or diagnosed infection other than for <i>C. diff</i> , was a culture collected?	Yes: If yes, what culture(s): No: If no, explain why:	Not applicable:	
19. Were the antimicrobials reviewed for appropriateness or de-escalation within 48-72 hours after initiation of treatment?	Yes: If yes, what changes, if any, were made: No: If no, explain why:	Not applicable:	
20. Do you use a nurse-driven protocol for testing and isolating patients with new onset or increased diarrhea?	Yes: No: If no, explain why:		
21. Were appropriate isolation precautions initiated and followed (i.e., contact or enteric)?	Yes: If yes, indicate date initiated: No: If no, explain why:		

22. If implemented how long were isolation precautions continued?	Number of days: Not applicable:		
23. If isolation precautions were implemented were they discontinued during this stay?	Yes: No: Not applicable: If discontinued, explain when and why:		
24. Were hand hygiene recommendations followed? i.e. Soap and water	Yes: No: If no, explain why:		
25. What is the hand hygiene compliance rate for this unit for the last three months?	Compliance rate: %		
26. How is hand hygiene compliance assessed?	Secret shopper : Self-reporting: Other: (indicate):		
27. Was dedicated patient equipment used in this room?	Yes: No: If no, explain why:		
28. Was there adequate cleaning and disinfection of equipment and environment?	Yes: No: If no, explain why:		
29. Did patient and/or family receive <i>C. diff</i> education?	Yes: No: If no, explain why:		
30. If patient and/ or family received <i>C. diff</i> education was it documented?	Yes: No: Not applicable: If no, explain why:		
31. What type of <i>C. diff</i> education was provided?	Written: Verbal: Other: (indicate): Not applicable:		

32. Was the patient and/or family actively engaged in <i>C. diff</i> transmission prevention practices, such as observing appropriate hand hygiene practices and isolation precautions?	Yes:	No: explain why:	
33. Are there any significant patient factors that may have contributed to this <i>C. diff</i> infection such as a recent healthcare admission, or being placed on antimicrobials in another setting?	Yes:	No: explain why:	
34. Did previous patient in this room have a diagnosis of <i>C. diff</i> ?	Yes:	No:	
35. Were there any other patients on this unit during admission dates, diagnosed with <i>C. diff</i> ?	Yes:	No:	If yes, provide the room number(s):
36. Were there contributing factors that impacted care, (i.e., environmental, engineering, or staffing)?	Yes:	No:	If yes, explain factors:
37. Could this patient's <i>C. diff</i> have been avoided in any way?	Yes:	No:	If yes, explain how:

This material was prepared by Health Quality Innovators, a Hospital Quality Improvement Contractor (HQIC) under contract with the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), an agency of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). Views expressed in this material do not necessarily reflect the official views or policy of CMS or HHS, and any reference to a specific product or entity herein does not constitute endorsement of that product or entity by CMS or HHS. 12SOW/HQI/HQIC-0151-01/24/22